

<b>Identity</b>	the set of qualities and beliefs that make one person or group different from others
<b>Stereotyping</b>	a fixed idea that many people have about a thing or a group that may often be untrue or only partly true.
<b>Prejudice</b>	to pre-judge people –an opinion that is formed without knowing or considering all the facts.
<b>Discrimination</b>	the unjust treatment of different categories of people, especially on the grounds of ethnicity, age, sex, or disability.
<b>Conflict</b>	Strong disagreement, or bad feeling, between people
<b>Islamaphobia</b>	is rooted in racism and is a type of racism that targets expressions of Muslimness or perceived Muslimness.
<b>Misogyny</b>	Feelings of hating women, or the belief that men are much better than women.
<b>Incel</b>	A member of a group of people on the internet who are unable to find sexual partners despite wanting them, and who express hate towards people whom they blame for this.
<b>Fake news</b>	“news” stories that are supposed to be real, but are really not true.
<b>Propaganda</b>	techniques used to manipulate our thoughts and behaviours
<b>Mass Media</b>	mass media are media like <b>radio</b> , television, internet or other things that reach many people.
<b>Influence</b>	a thing or person that has the power to change the character or behaviour of someone else.
<b>Extremism</b>	holding extreme political, social or religious views.
<b>Protest</b>	an event in which people gather to show disapproval of something.
<b>Terrorism</b>	Terrorism is <b>the use or threat of action</b> , both in and outside of the UK, designed to influence any international government organisation or to intimidate the public. It must also be for the purpose of advancing a political, religious, racial or ideological cause.
<b>Radicalisation</b>	the process by which a person comes to support terrorism and extremist ideologies, associated with terrorist groups.
<b>Misinformation</b>	false information that is spread, regardless of whether there is intent to mislead
<b>Disinformation</b>	deliberately misleading or biased information; manipulated narrative or facts; propaganda.
<b>Clickbait</b>	content whose main purpose is to attract attention and encourage visitors to click on a link to a particular web page.

## Signs of Radicalisation

### Outward appearance

- Becoming increasingly argumentative
- Refusing to listen to different points of view
- Unwilling to engage with students who are different
- Becoming abusive to students who are different
- Embracing conspiracy theories
- Feeling persecuted
- Changing friends and appearance
- Distancing themselves from old friends
- No longer doing things they used to enjoy
- Converting to a new religion
- Being secretive and reluctant to discuss their whereabouts
- Sympathetic to extremist ideologies and groups

### Online behaviour

- Changing online identity
- Having more than one online identity
- Spending a lot of time online or on the phone
- Accessing extremist online content
- Joining or trying to join an extremist organisation

## Sources of Support

If you have questions or concerns about this topic, you can always speak to your parent or carer, or a teacher in school for more advice and support.

There are lots of places to get further advice.

### ChildLine:

[www.childline.org.uk](http://www.childline.org.uk) Phone: 0800 1111

### True Vision:

<http://www.report-it.org.uk/home>

If you are worried about a friend that may be showing signs of extremist behavior it is vital that you let someone know.

## Prevent

**Act Early** [www.actearly.uk](http://www.actearly.uk) Information about extremism on the internet and what to do if you see it

**The Police Prevent Team** Tel: 0114 2523217 (8 - 4 PM)

**Out of hours:** Dial 101 or in emergency 999

**Email:** [Prevent@southyorks.pnn.police.uk](mailto:Prevent@southyorks.pnn.police.uk)

**UK Anti-Terrorist Hotline** Tel: 0800 789 321

**Report Online** [www.gov.uk/act](http://www.gov.uk/act)



### 5 ways to spot misleading images online

- Location
- Perspective
- Photoshopping and image editing
- Fake quotes
- Reverse image search